AND AND PHANTOM



What are MDMA effects?

Chatty **Jaw tension Euphoria Sexual Arousal** Felling more connected to music and people Increase in heart rate and body temperature **Dry mouth Dilated pupils** Increased feelings of empathy and connection



If you can't pee drinking more water isn't necessarily the solution...



You only need 1/2 a pint of water per hour or 1 pint per hour if in a busy and hot environment.



MDMA affects the secretion of vasopressin which is an antidiuretic hormone.

This hormone has the effect of making urine become more concentrated (less water) meaning that excessive amount of sodium (salt) is excreted (peed out). This then causes decreased sodium in the blood plasma.

You need a delicate balance of salt for your body to function properly.



When you take MDMA your brain tells you that you are thirsty and need more water (making you feel the urge to drink) and then tells you to trap water inside by not peeing.

It also makes your pee have more salt and less water so if you do pee you aren't getting rid of as much water...





Too much water then causes the blood to become overly diluted which can be fatal- the water basically drowns your brain and flushes out all the essential electrolytes which keep it running.

This is known as water intoxication or hyponatremia.





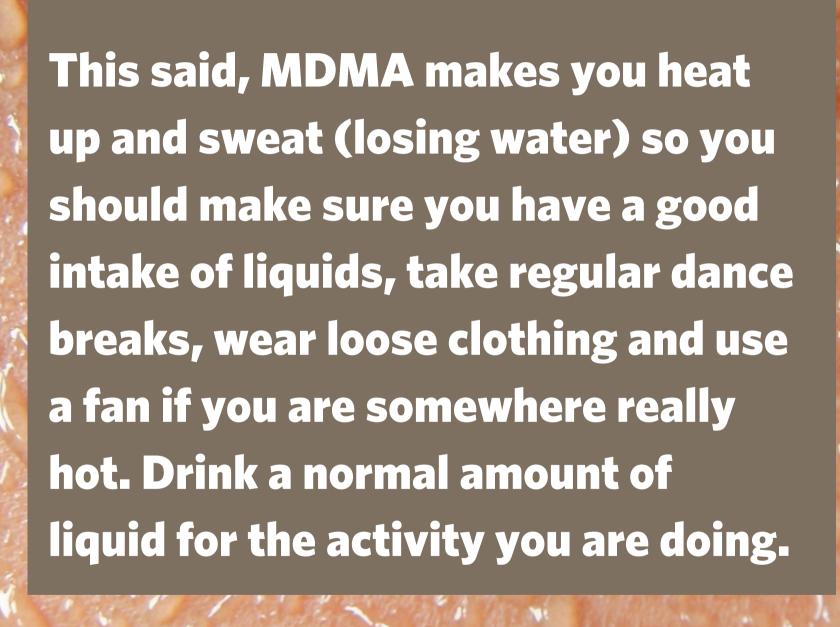
This is why it is good to have a sports drink containing lots of electrolytes at some point in the night when on MDMA to prevent too much dilution of the blood due to excessive intake of fluids.



When you do pee keep an eye on the colour - dark yellow means dehydrated, very light yellow or clear means too hydrated.

You want it to be the colour of straw.







Festivals, bars and clubs in the **UK are legally** required to provide free water.





If you are in Edinburgh and the Lothians and are concerned about your own, or a loved one's drug use, Crew is here for you! We provide free, inclusive, non-judgemental counselling for those experiencing problems related to psychostimulant drugs.

To find out more, call 0131 220 3404 or visit: www.crew.scot



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